

# What Guide Should Be Used For

- Building a social media presence
  - As a government agency, your safety messages have a significant impact on the public.
  - Using social media, these messages can reach more people and have an even greater impact on the public.
- Informing the public of awareness, education and enforcement campaigns
  - Social media platforms like Facebook and Twitter can be effective tools to highlight how state and local government agencies are addressing key safety issues through traffic safety programs.
  - Keeping the public informed on social media encourages action, engagement and interaction.
- Staying connected in a constantly connected world
  - Social media is king. It is a main communication channel for people, particularly millennials (Ages 18-34).
  - According to a 2015 Pew Research Center <u>study</u> on the use of social media, 81 percent of millennials check Twitter once a day and 72% of adults online use Facebook.
  - Social media is a key component of personal and professional lives
- Developing content that is informative, and grabs the attention of audience
  - The challenge of social media is that there is an oversaturation of information. Users skim topics and browse feeds to determine what to focus on; social media platforms do not contain one subject in one place.
  - Communicating messages that answer, "What's in it for me?" or "Why does this matter?" helps ensure users will take the time to read your message.

# **Social Media and Communication Strategy**

- <u>Know your audience</u>: Develop messages that are specific to the concerns and needs of specific demographics.
  - For example, a post about rewards programs being offered to designated drivers at area bars and businesses could be incorporated into message about DUI enforcement and the dangers of drunk driving.
- <u>Sharing is Caring:</u> Being open and transparent about what your agency does resonates with the public. It justifies an agency's existence and shows that you have the public's best interests in mind.
- <u>Watch Your Tone</u>: People respond to people who sound like them. Determine your tone (professional, professional but casual, passionate or quirky).
  - You can take a professional and/or passionate tone while still being human. Think about the way you would tell something to a friend versus your mother or significant other.

### Writing for Twitter

• <u>Less is more:</u> You have 280 characters to get your message across, but it used to be 140 characters. We recommend keeping tweets to 120 characters or less including a shortened link that people can go to for more information. (Bitly is a great free resource

that auto creates a short link to a document like a press release, or to a webpage: <u>https://bitly.com/</u>.)

- Keeping post to 120 characters or less leaves room to mention other twitter accounts in post who may be agency partners or share the same mission or goals as your agency. Tagging another Twitter account allows you to expand your reach to new audiences since it will reach accounts who do not follow you.
- Messaging
  - Easy to understand and share.
  - o Friendly, conversational and action-oriented
    - Engage viewers at beginning of post. It can be in the form of a question, a statement or statistic that provides context and grabs a viewer's attention.
    - Use contractions and avoid colloquial language (ya'll, ain't, you guys)
    - Write in active, not passive, voice
    - Use action verbs like "watch," "join," or "check out."
  - Use a hashtag by putting the # symbol before a word (#DUI, #DriveSober, #IndependenceDay #Thanksgiving)
    - Hashtags allow people to join in on a larger conversation about the topic or find information about a topic quickly.
  - <u>Tagging/Retweet/Sharing:</u> Retweeting posts and tagging accounts from agency partners into your posts helps expand your reach to new audiences that may not otherwise know about, or follow, what you do.
    - <u>Tagging</u>: Keep a log of agency partner accounts that you follow and add them to posts using @ symbol. They will then be notified of your post and can then retweet or share.

Vision Zero SF ©VisionZeroSF



Are you a motorcyclist in San Francisco? We SF, but motorcylists have special situations to deal with... fog and steep hills, anyone? Here are some tips to ride safe in the city. #MotorcycleSafetyMonth



 <u>Retweeting</u>: By clicking the retweet button on a post (next to reply, conversation bubble button at bottom of post), you can share a post from an agency partner you are working in collaboration with for consistent messaging

#### 11 You Retweeted



CaliforniaABC @CA\_ABC · May 11

For more on ABC's #TRACE Program watch this video funded thanks to a @OTS\_CA Traffic Safety grant. youtube.com/watch?v=4\_jyGG....



 <u>Sharing</u>: Similar to Facebook, you can share a post from an agency partner and add your own comment/post.



Happy to support our friends in #SF who share the same goal of zero traffic deaths. Great tips for riders who face unique topography in SF! #ShareTheRoad



Thank you @JerryBrownGov for recognizing the Golden State's public servants. I add a special thanks to those at: @CaltransHQ @CaHSRA @CA\_DMV @CHP\_HQ @OTS\_CA @California\_CTC @CA\_Trans\_Agency NMVB and BOPC



 To "share" a tweet, click the dropdown arrow at the top right corner of post and select "Copy link to Tweet."



Paste the link in new tweet, adding comment IN FRONT of the link



- Example posts
  - <u>Distracted Driving</u> (Awareness Month is in April)



CA Traffic Safety @OTS\_CA - now

Going for a ride and hear a ding from your phone? That text can wait. Keep your eyes on the road and away from the phone! #JustDrive. #ItCanWait #DistractedDrivingMonth



### 🔰 OTS\_CA



#### CA Traffic Safety @OTS\_CA · now

Sending or reading a text behind the wheel can take your eyes off the road for at least five seconds. At 65 MPH, that's like driving the length of a football field with your eyes closed! You wouldn't drive blindfolded so don't text and drive! #JustDrive





### CA Traffic Safety @OTS\_CA - now

A \$162 minimum fine, your life and the lives of others is not worth sending a text behind the wheel. #PutYourPhoneDown and #JustDrive.





Following ~

Texting and driving? CELL NO!! Join us this month in eliminating distracted driving. You too can make a difference!

o Click It or Ticket (2 to 3-week period from May to June)



#### CA Traffic Safety @OTS\_CA · now

It takes 2 seconds to save a life. Buckle up. It's not only your best defense in the event of a crash, it's the law. #ClickItorTicket #WearASeatBelt



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  - "When it comes to not wearing a seat belt, there are no second chances. Don't play games with your life. #BuckleUp #ClickItorTicket"
  - "Don't wait until 'next time' to wear your seat belt there might not be a next time. #BuckleUp now."
  - "There's no good excuse for not wearing your seat belt. Always #BuckleUp. #ClickItorTicket"

### o DUI/Holiday DUI Enforcement

- "Going for a night out where the drinks will be flowing without a plan for getting home safely? We're looking for you! #DriveSober or get pulled over. No excuses. Find a safe way home that isn't behind the wheel."
- "Think you're 'okay to drive' after the party is over? Think again. Don't be a party foul. We're out in force looking for impaired drivers. You don't want to wind up behind bars. Avoid the DUI. #GetaDD. #DriveSober or get pulled over"
- Super Bowl



• "Don't follow a night of cheers with a chorus of boos. We are looking for impaired drivers. The penalty for a #DUI is a lot worse than 15 yards or a loss of down. Get the "W" even if your team doesn't by having a DD! #DriveSober or get pulled over."



Cinco de Mayo



• "When the tacos and margaritas start flowing, be sure to get a DD before you get going. We will be out in force looking for impaired drivers (insert link to release here). Don't spoil #CincoDeMayo by getting behind the wheel when you shouldn't. Avoid a DUI and find a safe way home!"

NBA Playoffs



• "Watching the NBA playoffs from the bar? Experience the thrill of victory without the agony of us pulling you over for a #DUI (link to enforcement operations here). Use a ride-hailing app or a DD to get you home safely. No excuses. #DriveSober or you will get pulled over."

4<sup>th</sup> of July



• "Heading out to see the fireworks? If you plan to drink, plan a safe ride home. We're out tonight looking for impaired drivers. #DriveSober or get pulled over. No excuses! "

• "Don't lose your Independence on this Independence Day by drinking and driving. We will be out in full force tonight, and if you don't #DriveSober, you will get pulled over." o Motorcycle Safety (Awareness Month is in May)



 Remember to look twice before changing lanes. There may be someone on a motorcycle right behind you. We all have places to go. Let's #ShareTheRoad!
#MotorcycleSafetyAwarenessMonth



<u>Pedestrian Safety</u>

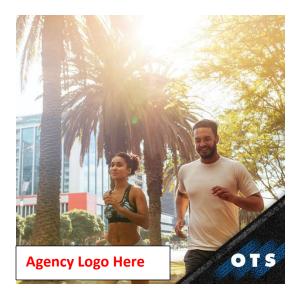
Agency logo here

"Exercise caution when out for a roadside run. Keep an eye on the traffic driving by. #PedestriansDontHaveArmor #PedestrianSafetyMonth."

OTS

 When the "walk" signal says go, put the phone away and look up! Your post can wait once you safely cross the street. #PedestrianSafetyMonth #ItCanWait #EyesUpPhonesDown"



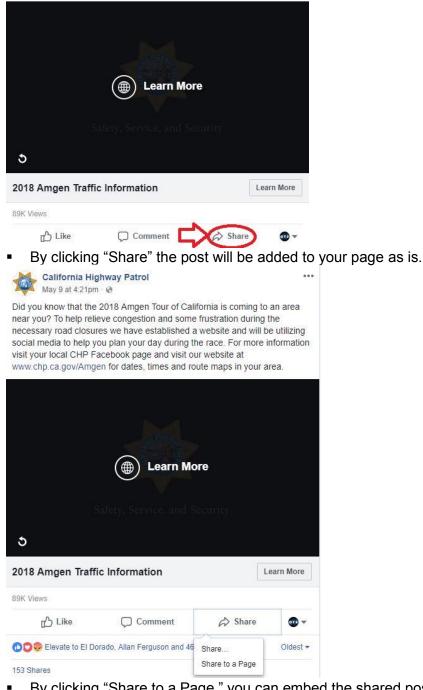


## Writing for Facebook

- <u>The No. 1 source:</u> With 1.45 <u>billion</u> active users daily, or nearly 20 percent of the world population, Facebook is the main platform for people to share what is going on in their lives, but also a source for information from public agencies.
- <u>Define Who You Are</u>: What is your objective? To highlight content? Raise awareness about an issue? Your level of commitment to posting (number of posts and frequency) is important to engaging users and keeping them in the "know how."
- Keep it Short and Sweet: Like Twitter, users are scrolling through a feed filled with different posts. Your posts should be no more than 250 characters to allow the post to be viewed completely in the newsfeed.
  - The posts should be interesting, compelling and include a call to action. Be professional, but casual and conversational. Provide viewers the ability to join the conversation.
  - Every post should include a link to a press release or other web page with more information, or a photo or captioned video.
- <u>Tagging and Sharing Posts</u>: Like Twitter, add the @ symbol, which automatically pulls up a link that adds an agency partner's Facebook page. The post will then display on the partner's page, reaching new audiences.
  - Share posts from partnering agencies and add comments about your agency's role.
  - To "share" a Facebook post, click on the "share" button



Did you know that the 2018 Amgen Tour of California is coming to an area near you? To help relieve congestion and some frustration during the necessary road closures we have established a website and will be utilizing social media to help you plan your day during the race. For more information visit your local CHP Facebook page and visit our website at www.chp.ca.gov/Amgen for dates, times and route maps in your area.



 By clicking "Share to a Page," you can embed the shared post and add your own post above it.

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- Example posts
  - o Motorcycle Safety
    - "Never ride while impaired or distracted—it is not worth the risk of killing or injuring yourself or someone else. Always remember to 'Share the Road.'" (add link to press release or other web page for further information here)
    - "27% of motorcycle riders involved in deadly crashes in 2015 were riding without valid motorcycle licenses. Ride safe and 'Share the Road!'" (insert link to more statistics or link to California Motorcyclist Safety Program offered by CHP)
  - o <u>Click It or Ticket</u>
    - "Any drive could be your last if you don't buckle up. We will be out in full force making sure you are properly restrained. It takes two seconds and will literally save your life. (add link to press release or information about Click It or Ticket enforcement)."
    - "Buckle up people! It doesn't matter how far you're going. Don't make excuses: always wear your seat belt. It is the best defense in the event of a crash." (add link to press release or information about Click It or Ticket enforcement)
  - Pedestrian Safety
    - "Drivers, bicyclists and pedestrians can't all rule the road. Watch out for each other. We all have places to go so let's share the road together!" (link to pedestrian safety month campaign or pedestrians don't wear armor campaign or pedestrian safety enforcement operation information).
    - "Put the phone away and look both ways before crossing the street. Ditch the distractions. That text can wait."

- o Child Passenger Safety
  - "Carrying precious cargo? Come to (location) and have your child safety seat checked. Let's make sure your children are safe for every road trip." (link to child seat laws, press release with event information, or post a picture with event information).
  - "One size doesn't fit all. Make sure you have the right car seat for your child's current size and age. Join us for a free car seat safety check. We are here to help your most precious cargo!" (link to car seat safety tips, release on car seat installation program).



 "Know the right car seat for your child? We're here to help make sure your precious cargo is ready to ride safely! If you need help installing your child safety seat, we're happy to show you how to do it so you're prepared. Call your local CHP office (number) and set-up an appointment."



# **Tracking Social Media Metrics (Facebook and Twitter)**

- There are free tools offered by both Facebook and Twitter that track metrics, helping determine the effectiveness of a social media campaign. After all, the main goal of public agencies using social media is to raise awareness and reach as many people as possible.
  - o The main social media metrics are reach, impressions and engagement.
    - Reach is the number of people who see your post while scrolling through a news feed.

- Impressions are the number of times your content is displayed on a social media platform, regardless of whether a person saw it or not. It is the broadest measure of social media metrics.
  - For example, if you drive past a billboard, that counts as an "impression." The impression isn't about whether you even saw the billboard or its message, but the fact you drove by it. The same can be said for a post on a news feed; it counts for being on there but doesn't measure whether someone scrolled through far enough to see the post.
- Engagement is the number of interactions people have with your post (i.e. likes, comments, shares and retweets). Engagement is the most important metric on social media.
  - Engagement will drive reach and impressions (more people will see it if it is shared elsewhere or added to your feed as a separate post).

# <u>Twitter Analytics</u>

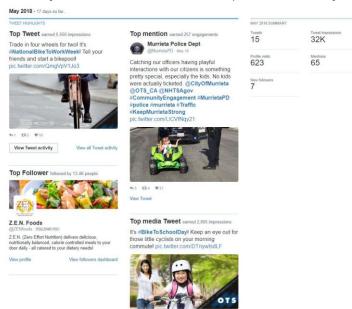
- Twitter Analytics is available for free for any account.
- To access Twitter Analytics, click on your profile photo in the upper-right corner of your Twitter page and select "Analytics"

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- Twitter will start pulling impressions and engagement data for tweets. It may look bare at first, especially if your account is new or you are not active every day, but the data will accumulate over time.
- The Analytics homepage (<u>http://analytics.twitter.com</u>) will provide a 28-day performance overview with the following information:
  - Total number of tweets
  - Tweet impressions
  - Profile visits
  - Mentions
  - Followers



• The summary also includes your top tweet, top follower, top mention and has a summary of metrics for each month (same as 28-day summary).



- Top Tweet: The tweet that received the highest number of impressions
- Top Mention: A tweet that mentioned your @handle and had the most impressions.
- Top follower: An account with the most followers that follows your account.
- Top media tweet: The tweet with photo or video that received the most impressions.
  - With any top tweet, reshare the following month with new language on the post. This is an indicator that this type of post is resonating with the public.
- Top media tweet: The tweet with photo or video that received the most impressions.
- To look at an individual tweet, click on the "View Tweet Activity Button" next to the "like" button on the post.





CA Traffic Safety @OTS\_CA If the **#graduations** come with some smooth libations, be sure you get a DD to take you and the fam home after the festivities! Congrats, grads! pic.twitter.com/sTFUmuNd0g

Impressions	489
Total engagements	4
Likes	4

- You can also look at how each of your posts performed from the Twitter analytics page by clicking on the "tweets" tab.
- You can search by date range and see which posts received the most impressions and engagement.

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eet activity	Export data			
Tweets earned 53.0K impressions over this	28 day period			
			6.0K	YOUR TWEETS During this 28 day period, you earned 1.9K
				impressions per day.
			4.0K	
Insers Indes II			2.0K	Grow your audience
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Apr 29 May 8	May 13		May 20	
ts Top Tweets Tweets and replies Promoted	Impressions	Engagements	Engagement rate	Engagements Showing 28 days with daily frequency
CA Traffic Safety @OTS_CA : 24h For #NationalEMSWeek, we honor those dedicated to providing day-to-day lifesaving services, buff.lv/2rU4yMf	291	5	1.7%	Engagement rate 0.2% May 21 0.3% engagement rate
View Tweet activity				m An a
CA Traffic Safety @OTS_CA - May 18 If the #graduations come with some smooth libations, be sure you get a DD to take you and the fam home after the festivities! congrats, grads! pic.twitter.com/sTFUmuNd0g	2,209	13	0.6%	Link clicks 14 May 21
View Tweet activity				0 link clicks
CA Traffic Safety @OTS_CA · May 18 Use extra caution if driving through @CityofFolsom and	630	3	0.5%	On average, you earned 1 link clicks
South Lake Tahoe. Lots of fans out and about watching #AmgenTOC twitter.com/CHPSouthLake/s				

 Keep track of campaign-focused posts (likes, comments, retweets, and impressions) so you can go back and see how they performed. The key markers will always be engagement, or how many retweets, likes and comments you receive.



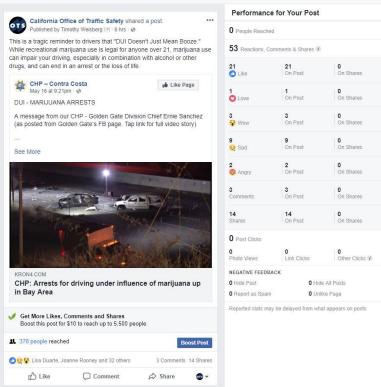
likes, engagement and reach. It also shows you how much it has changed from previous periods.

Page Summary Last 7 days	¢			Ex	port Data 🖉
Results from May 11, 2018 - May 1 Note: Does not include today's data ime zone of your ad account.		is reported in the Pacific time zon	e. Ads activity is	reported in the Org	janic 📕 Pai
Actions on Page May 11 - May 17		Page Views May 11 - May 17	<i>w</i>	Page Previews May 11 - May 17	Ĩ
t t		112 Total Page Views ▲ 38%		21 Page Previews <b>v 19%</b>	
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36 Page Likes ▲13%		<b>3,920</b> People Reached ▼24%		1 <u></u> 1,	
			$\sim$	We don't have data to show week.	v you this
Post Engagements May 11 - May 17		Videos May 11 - May 17	<i>i</i>	Page Followers May 11 - May 17	6
<b>1,398</b> Post Engagement ▲253%		<b>37</b> Total Video Views <b>▲6%</b>		37 Page Followers ▲12%	

• The bottom of the page shows you information from your five latest posts, including date and time, post type, reach and engagement.

			Reac	h: Organic / Paid 📕	Post Clicks 📕 Reaction	ons, Comments & Share
Published	Post	Туре	Targeting	Reach (i)	Engagement	Promote
05/18/2018 12:00 pm	Join the Tour de Work! It's #Nati onalBikeToWorkDay so keep an		0	0	0	Boost Post
5/18/2018 0:40 am	This is a tragic reminder to driver s that "DUI Doesn't Just Mean B	8	0	0	0	Boost Post
5/18/2018 :32 am	Start your Saturday morning by t uning in to 97.5 KDEE tomorrow		0	0	0	Boost Post
5/18/2018 28 am	Did you ditch four wheels for tw o? It's Bike to Work Dayl Share y	ē	0	0	0	Boost Post
5/17/2018 2:00 pm	Let the #DDVIP App be your bar crawl guide this weekend! Down!		0	0	0	Boost Post

• You can click on each post to get details about how it performed.



• You can get a breakdown of each individual post under the "posts" tab on the left-hand side.

Overview	All Posts F	All Posts Published								
Promotions			Read	h: Organic / P	•aid 👻	Post Clicks		Reactions, C	omments & Shares 👻	
Followers	Published *	Post	Туре	Targeting	Reach	æ	Enga	gement	Promote	
Likes Reach	05/18/2018 12:00 pm	Join the Tour de World It's #Nati onalBikeToWorkDay so keep an	6	0	0		00		Boost Post	
Page Views Page Previews	05/18/2018 10.42 am	This is a tragic reminder to driver s that "DUI Doesn't Just Mean B	8	0	0		0	1	Boost Post	
tions on Page	05/18/2018 0:32 am	Start your Saturday morning by t uning in to 97.5 KDEE tomorrow	6	0	0		0		Boost Post	
Posts Branded Content	05/18/2018 8:28 am	Did you ditch four wheels for tw o? It's Bike to Work Day! Share y	-	0	0		0	Į.	Boost Post	
Events Videos	05/17/2018 12:00 pm	Let the #DDVIP App be your bar crawl guide this weekend! Down!	0	0	0		0		Boost Post	
Stories People	05/16/2018 0:32 am	Street racing, speed and hit and run crashes continue to impact f	8	0	0		0	ł	Boost Post	
Messages	05/14/2018	Trade in four wheels for twol It's INationalBikeToWorkWeekI Tell		0	0		0		Boost Post	

• The "posts" tab under Facebook Insights provides the number of people reached, post clicks, comments, reactions (emojis), and shares.

### Conclusion

- Information can be shared through social media at a fast-pace.
- Users are turning to social media to receive information in real-time.
- Utilizing social media allows agencies to solidify their work by interacting with the public and keeping them informed.
- We hope these tools help builds a strong social presence for your agency, ultimately expanding your role serving the public.
- Questions? Contact OTS! Phone: 916-509-3030, email: pio@ots.ca.gov. Let's work together to showcase how we are working together to save lives through traffic safety.